MIGRATION AND SOCIAL PROTECTION IN SADC: TRANSFORMING THE PRESENT

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SCOPE OF PRESENTATION

• SETTING THE CONTEXT
• PERSPECTIVES OF MIGRATION-SOCIAL PROTECTION NEXUS IN SADC
• BRIEF SITUATIONAL ANALYSIS
• CONCLUSION
  - CHALLENGES AHEAD
  - TRANSFORMING THE PRESENT
SETTING THE CONTEXT

• EVALUATING MIGRATION IN THE SADC POLICY FRAMEWORK
• THE SADC MACRO-ECONOMIC ENVIRONMENT
• POVERTY
• RISKS AND VULNERABILITIES
• THE SADC MIGRANT
### SADC MACRO-ECONOMIC ENVIRONMENT

Comparison of HDI estimates of selected SADC countries

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Countries</th>
<th>Life expectancy at birth (years)</th>
<th>Adult Literacy (%)</th>
<th>Real GDP per capita (PPP$)</th>
<th>Life expectancy index</th>
<th>Education index</th>
<th>GDP index</th>
<th>(HDI) value</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Botswana</td>
<td>62.4</td>
<td>71.4</td>
<td>2,191</td>
<td>0.37</td>
<td>0.73</td>
<td>0.72</td>
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<td>Lesotho</td>
<td>56.0</td>
<td>62.3</td>
<td>1,960</td>
<td>0.52</td>
<td>0.74</td>
<td>0.49</td>
<td>0.582</td>
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<td>Malawi</td>
<td>39.3</td>
<td>57.7</td>
<td>710</td>
<td>0.25</td>
<td>0.63</td>
<td>0.33</td>
<td>0.396</td>
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<td>Mozambique</td>
<td>45.2</td>
<td>40.5</td>
<td>740</td>
<td>0.34</td>
<td>0.33</td>
<td>0.33</td>
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<td>Namibia</td>
<td>52.4</td>
<td>79.8</td>
<td>3,011</td>
<td>0.46</td>
<td>0.81</td>
<td>0.65</td>
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<td>South Africa</td>
<td>54.7</td>
<td>84.0</td>
<td>7,311</td>
<td>0.50</td>
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<td>0.72</td>
<td>0.695</td>
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<td>Swaziland</td>
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<td>77.5</td>
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<td>0.76</td>
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<td>Zambia</td>
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<td>75.1</td>
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<td>0.67</td>
<td>0.30</td>
<td>0.431</td>
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<td>Zimbabwe</td>
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<td>2,250</td>
<td>0.32</td>
<td>0.83</td>
<td>0.53</td>
<td>0.560</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
POVERTY

- INCOME POVERTY
- ASSET-RELATED POVERTY
- CAPABILITY POVERTY

- DECIDING MIGRANT
- MOBILE MIGRANT
- ARRIVED MIGRANT
- RETURNED MIGRANT
- FAMILY AT SOURCE
LIVELIHOOD SEEKING WAYS

USES OF MIGRANTS’ REMITTANCES RECEIVED

Source: Malawi Migration Baseline Survey, 2006
PERSPECTIVES OF MIGRATION-SOCIAL PROTECTION NEXUS

• ACCESSIBILITY AND PORTABILITY OF SOCIAL PROTECTION ENTITLEMENTS IN SADC
• AVAILABLE EVIDENCE ON MEMBER STATES
• INSTITUTIONAL ENVIRONMENT
• INSTITUTIONAL ARRANGEMENTS
CONCLUSION

• TRANSFORMING THE FUTURE:
  - SOCIAL COLLECTIVITY AND EQUITY
  - COMMON FRAMEWORK AND CHARTER ON MIGRATION-SOCIAL PROTECTION NEXUS.
  - SADC MIGRANTS TURNED SUBJECTS OF SOCIAL CHANGE, AND AGENTS OF SOCIAL CHANGE